

Vermont law authorizes municipalities to adopt ordinances regulating certain subjects as

legally enforceable local laws if specific statutory process is followed. Some of the more

common civil ordinances regulate dogs, solid waste, parking, and speeding. Adopting,

amending, and enforcing ordinances in accordance with the processes prescribed in

state law is critical for avoiding legal challenges.

This recorded session has two parts described below.

1. Effective Ordinance Drafting and Adoption

VLCT Senior Staff Attorney Garrett Baxter presents best practices and legal requirements

for drafting and adopting ordinances. He focuses on what ordinances municipalities can

adopt; the essential elements of an ordinance and what they mean; and the statutorily

required processes for adopting, amending or repealing an ordinance.

2. Enforcing Local Ordinances in the Judicial Bureau

VLCT's Law Enforcement Consultant Trevor Whipple, who is also a former Chief of Police

for both South Burlington and Barre City, reviews best practices and tips for complying

with state law governing the process for enforcing civil ordinances. He also reviews

requirements for how "enforcement officials" may issue municipal tickets for violations

and file them with the Judicial Bureau.

Presenters:

Garrett Baxter, Senior Staff Attorney, VLCT Municipal Assistance Center

Trevor Whipple, Law Enforcement Consultant, VLCT PACIF

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