



VLCT Resource: When Can the Legislative Body Borrow Money Without Voter Approval?

Other Resource: Vermont Statute on Indebtedness

Common Sources of Loans:

- Local/Regional Banks
- Vermont Municipal Equipment Loan Fund for the purchase of construction, fire, emergency, or heavy equipment or vehicles.
- Vermont Bond Bank Pooled Loan Program. Program Requirements:
 - Require evidence of voter approval and authority
 - Legal opinion from local bond counsel. <u>Vermont Bond Bank Approved</u>
 Legal Counsels
 - Annual report for three years or three years of financial audits (preferred).
 - Minimum requirement for financial audit from last completed year. <u>VLCT</u>
 Auditing Resources.
 - o Term of financing and useful life of asset financed must align.

VLCT Tip: The staff at the Vermont Bond Bank are knowledgeable and easy to work with and will support you every step of the way. HOWEVER, there are statutory requirements for holding a bond vote and documenting all steps in the bond approval process that MUST be met. Do it right the first time: contact an approved bond counsel early in the process of bringing your project to the voters for approval – you'll save money in the long run!



Among a long list of procedural and documentation requirements, Bond Counsel will

provide assistance with:

• Notice of Intent to Bond: Legislative body Declaration of Official Intent

("reimbursement resolution").

• Necessity Resolution adopted by legislative body of municipality authorizing

improvements and submission of the proposition of incurring indebtedness

therefor to municipality at annual/special meeting.

Drafting the Article for the Town Meeting Warning.

• Public Notice Requirements for Town consideration of bond vote. 24 V.S.A. §

1756: publishing the Warning in a newspaper once a week for three consecutive

weeks on the same day of the week and posting the Warning in five public

places. Vermont Statute on Notice of Meeting; Authorization (for bonding

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Debt Management

VLCT Resource: VLCT Model Debt Management Policy with Guidance.docx

Vermont Bond Bank Resource: The Vermont Bond Bank regularly supports

communities with customized debt capacity benchmark analysis (

ken@vtbondagency.org).

NEW! VLCT Tool:



Debt Service Impact on Tax Rate Spreadsheet (08/25/2025)

Having a tough time getting started?

VLCT's Municipal Support Team is here to help! Government Finance Specialist Marguerite Ladd, mladd@vlct.org, and Municipal Operations Specialist Kathleen Ramsay, kramsay@vlct.org.

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